

Safety Data Sheet

fluorochem.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture

1.1 Product identification

Product name	Formic Acid
Other names	
Product code	F080324
CAS	64-18-6
MDL	MFCD00003297
EINECS	200-579-1
REACH Registration number	

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant uses	For research and development purposes.
Uses advised against	No uses advised.

1.3 Safety Data Sheet supplier details

Company	Fluorochem Ltd
Address	Unit 14, Graphite Way Hadfield Glossop Derbys. SK13 1QH United Kingdom
Telephone	+44 1457 860111
Email	sds@fluorochem.co.uk

1.4 Emergency Telephone

Emergency Telephone	+44 20 3807 3798 (Poison Information)
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2. Hazard Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification	H314 Skin Corr. 1B
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2.2 Label Elements

Signal Word

Danger

Pictograms



GHS05

Hazards

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautions

P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.

P405 Store locked up.

P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P361+P364 Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to hazardous waste disposal.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing and eye/face protection.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.

P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P321 Specific treatment (see Section 4 on this SDS).

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

2.3 Other Hazards

Other Classification Hazards

3. Composition

3.1 SUBSTANCE

Name	CAS	Einecs	Composition	Hazards
Formic Acid	64-18-6	200-579-1		

3.2 MIXTURE

Not applicable. Product is a substance.

4. First Aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

Eye Contact	Where Diphoterine is not available, rinse eyes with copious amounts of water for at least 20 minutes. Protect uninjured eye. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing and seek immediate medical attention.
Ingestion	If swallowed rinse the mouth with plenty of water (only if the person is conscious) and obtain immediate medical attention. Do not induce vomiting.
Inhalation	Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately seek medical attention. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.
Skin Contact	Where Diphoterine is not available, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. Remove contaminated clothing immediately. Immediately seek medical attention.
General Advice	If exposed or concerned, seek immediate medical attention.

4.2 Most Important Symptoms and Effects

Most Important Symptoms and Effects Severe burns may occur.

4.3 Indication of any urgent medical attention and special treatments needed

Immediate First Aid Measures No special immediate treatment required.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media

Suitable Fire Extinguishing Media Carbon dioxide, alcohol resistant foam or dry chemical powder., Use water to extinguish fire.

Unsuitable Fire Extinguishing Media No known unsuitable media.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Special Hazards Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapours.

5.3 Recommendations for firefighting personnel

Advice for Fire Fighters As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear.

6. Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid

breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep personnel away from spill/leak.

6.2 Environmental Precautions

Environmental Precautions Prevent further leakage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Do not let product enter waterways or sewer systems. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Containment and cleaning methods and materials

Containment - Methods and Materials Absorb the spilled material with an inert absorbent (e.g. sand, silica gel, rag, vermiculite) before transferring into an airtight container. Remove all sources of ignition. Dispose of appropriately according to local regulations.

6.4 References to other sections

Referenced SDS Sections For personal protection see section 8. For disposal see section 13.

7. Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Safe Handling Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Use only under a chemical fume hood. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces. Take measures to prevent the build-up of electrostatic charge. Ensure adequate exhaust ventilation, especially if dust, aerosol or fumes will be generated. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. For precautions see section 2.2.

Protection Against Explosion and Fire Where possible, use anti static and spark proof equipment when handling.

General Occupational Hygiene Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before and after use. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

7.2 Conditions for Safe Storage and Incompatibilities

Managing Storage Risks Keep container tightly closed and upright. Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place.

Storage Controls No special requirements.

Maintaining Integrity Keep container tightly closed in a cool area away from sunlight or heat sources.

Other Advice No other specific advice available.

7.3 Specific End Use(s)

Specific End Use(s) No specific end uses are advised. The products supplied are for research purposes only.

8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

8.1 Control Parameters

Control Parameters No data available.

8.2 Exposure Controls

Engineering Measures	Use only under a chemical fume hood ensuring adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Face Protection	Wear tightly fitting safety goggles which adhere to European standard EN 166. Ensure eye bath is to hand.
Hand Protection	Handle with impermeable gloves. Inspect gloves before use. Gloves must satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN374 derived from it. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.
Skin Protection	Wear appropriate protective clothing ensuring all skin is covered. Wear safety shoes that meet at least S1 standards. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.
Respiratory Protection	Product should be handled in a fume cupboard with adequate extraction. No respiratory equipment is needed under normal use conditions.
Hygiene Measures	Ensure hair or skin particles cannot enter the chemical container.
Environment Exposure Controls	Avoid discharge into the environment, see section 6.2.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) State	Liquid
b) Colour	Colourless to Light Yellow
c) Odour	No data available.
d) Melting Point / Freezing Point	8°C
e) Initial Boiling point or Boiling range	100.0°C
f) Flammability	No data available.
g) Upper / Lower Flammability or Explosion Limits	No data available.
h) Flash Point	49.5°C
i) Auto Ignition Temperature	528°C

j) Decomposition Temperature	No data available.
k) pH	No data available.
l) Viscosity	1.47
m) Solubility	No data available.
n) Partition Coefficient	-1.9 at 23°C
o) Vapour Pressure	42.71 hPa at 20°C
p) Relative Density	1.22g/cm ³ at 20°C
q) Vapour Density	No data available.
r) Appearance	No data available.

9.2 Other Safety Information

Other Information No data available.

10. Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Reactivity No known reactivity, based on information available.

10.2 Stability

Stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

10.4 Conditions to Avoid

Conditions to Avoid Heat, sparks, open flames, sources of ignition. Exposure to moisture.

10.5 Incompatible Materials

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Products

Hazardous Decomposition Products No data available.

11. Toxicology Information

11.1 Information on Hazard Classes, as defined in Regulation (EC) No. 1271/2008

Acute Toxicity	Oral LD50, Rat, 730mg/kg Inhalation LC50, Rat, 7.85mg/l/4 h Dermal LD50, Rat, >2000mg/kg
Skin Corrosion / Irritation	Strong corrosive effect on skin and mucous membranes.
Serious Eye Damage / Irritation	Strong corrosive effect.
Respiratory or Skin Sensitisation	No Toxicology data available for this product.
Germ Cell Mutagenicity	No Toxicology data available for this product.

Carcinogenicity	No Toxicology data available for this product.
Reproductive Toxicity	No Toxicology data available for this product.
STOT-single Exposure	No Toxicology data available for this product.
STOT-repeated Exposure	No Toxicology data available for this product.
Aspiration Hazard	No Toxicology data available for this product.

11.2 Information about Other Hazards

Endocrine Disrupting Properties	Avoid release to the environment.
Addition Toxicology Information	No Toxicology data available for this product.

12. Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity	Toxicity to fish: Danio rerio LC50 - 130mg/l/96 h Toxicity to aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna EC50 - 365mg/l/48 h Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria: Skeletonema costatum EC50 - 1000mg/l/72 h
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12.2 Persistence and Degradability

Persistence and Degradability	No Ecological data available for this product.
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12.3 Bio-Accumulative Potential

Bio-Accumulative Potential	No Ecological data available for this product.
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12.4 Mobility in Soil

Mobility in Soil	Log Pow: -1.9 at 23°C
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12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	No Ecological data available for this product.
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12.6 Endocrine Disrupting Properties

Endocrine Disrupting Properties	Avoid release to the environment.
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12.7 Other Adverse Effects

Other Adverse Effects	Avoid release to the environment.
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13. Disposal Considerations

13.1 Waste Treatment Methods

Disposal Operations	Ensure product is disposed of by licensed waste carriers.
Disposal of Packaging	Ensure INNER PACKAGING is disposed of by licensed waste carriers. Some OUTER PACKAGING MAY be recyclable if not contaminated.

14. Transport Information

14.1 UN Number

IATA UN Number	1779	ADR UN Number	1779	IMDG UN Number	1779
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14.2 Official UN Shipping Name

IATA Proper Shipping Name	Formic acid (Formic Acid)	ADR Proper Shipping Name	Formic acid (Formic Acid)	IMDG Proper Shipping Name	Formic acid (Formic Acid)
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14.3 Hazard classes for transport purposes

IATA Hazard Class	8.0	ADR Hazard Class	8.0	IMDG Hazard Class	No data available.
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14.4 Packing Group

IATA Packing Group	II	ADR Packing Group	II	IMDG Packing Group	II
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14.5 Environmental Hazards

IATA Environmental Hazards	No data available.	ADR Environmental Hazards	No data available.	IMDG Environmental Hazards	No data available.
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14.6 Special Precautions

No Information Available

14.7 Bulk Maritime Transport in accordance with IMO Instructions

IATA Sub Class	3	ADR Sub Class	3	IMDG Sub Class	3
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15. Regulatory Information

15.1 Health, safety and environmental regulations/legislation specific to the substance or mixture

Regulatory Information	Poisons Act 1972, Part 4 - Reportable Poison, The GB Biocidal Products Regulation
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15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

Chemical Safety Assessment There is no chemical safety assessment available for this product.

16. Other Information

Information Not Covered in Other Sections

Information Not Covered in Other Sections ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (European agreement on the international transport of dangerous goods by road). RID: International Regulations concerning the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail

(Regulations regarding the international transport of dangerous goods by rail). IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods. IATA: International Air Transport Association. IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations fra International Air Transport Association. ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation. ICAO-TI: Technical instructions from ICAO. GHS: Globally Harmonized System for Classification and Labelling of Chemicals. CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service

Other Information

Revision

1

Date Modified

19/12/2024 18:46:00

Disclaimer

The product listed is for research and development purposes only and not for human or animal use. As such, in most cases, the toxicological, ecological and physico-chemical properties have not been fully determined and the product should be treated with respect and always handled under suitable conditions by appropriately qualified personnel. The responsible party shall use this datasheet only in conjunction with other sources of information gathered by them, and should make an independent judgement of suitability, to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty and any use of the product not in conformance with this material safety data sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user. This SDS adheres to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, and as of 13th April 2023, also conforms to EU Regulation 2020/878.